

Signs of the Time: Updating the Minnesota MUTCD

December 16, 2025

Tiffany Kautz | Traffic Standards

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Before we get started, I need to tell you two things...

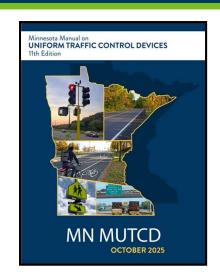
- 1. I can't speak for FHWA.
- 2. I can't tell you what to do.



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At the end of this presentation, I will be able to...

- Understand Minnesota's obligation to align with the National MUTCD and the limitations on state-specific modifications.
- Navigate the updated MN MUTCD by efficiently locating information and identifying Minnesota-specific language.
- List major changes in the MN MUTCD, 11th Edition, by identifying key updates.



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Why the MN MUTCD is important?

- Establishes criteria for the use of traffic control devices
- Promotes safety
- Provides clear and uniform messaging to roadway users
- Ensures consistency across
 Minnesota and the country



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Substantial Conformance: What is it and why is it important?

- National MUTCD is backbone of Minnesota MUTCD
 - 929 changes made
- Substantial Conformance
 - FHWA Division Office

23 CFR 655.603 (b)(1):

...State MUTCD...shall conform as a minimum to the Standard statements included in the national MUTCD. ...The Guidance statements contained in the national MUTCD shall also be in the State MUTCD...

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Pravorite Search Engine Search "MN MUTCD" https://www.dot.state.mn.us/ trafficeng/publ/mutcd/ **Description of the Month Mutch Column Traffic Control Devices (MN MUTC) Traffic Engineering **Indicate Engineering **

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Navigating the MN MUTCD: General

- Following National Layout
 - Paragraph Numbers match the National MUTCD
 - Signs no longer embedded in Sections
- Minnesota Temporary Traffic Control Field Manual – REMOVED
- Minnesota Flagging Handbook REMOVED
- Lots of Minnesota language removed.



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Navigating the MN MUTCD: National Changes

- Traffic Control Devices for Low Volume Roads (Part 5) Incorporated
- Organization Changes:
 - Subchapters included in Chapters 2B, 2C, 2D, 2E, 2F, 2G
 - More Chapters

Example: Part 4 Highway Traffic Signals now has 21 Chapters, not 16.

Lots of movement!

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Navigating the MN MUTCD: Blue Text and Sign Codes

- Section 1A.04.1, Format of the Minnesota MUTCD
 - Blue Text = Minnesota Text
 - (M) = modification to a paragraph, figure, etc.
 - Tenths of number = Minnesota addition
 - REMOVED = Minnesota removal
- Sign Designs:
 - Sign Codes with "M" or "X" = Minnesota Designs
- National Known Errors (as of Jan 24, 2025):
 - Included
 - · Not considered Minnesota text

Section 2A.05 Shapes

- tion 2A.w. standard:
 Particular shapes, as
 hown in Table 2A-1, shall be
 used exclusively for specific
 igns or series of signs, unless
 therwise provided in this
- The Crossbuck is a upe exclusive to the ade Crossing (R15-1) n and shall not be scured by mounting a

Table 2A-1 (M). Use of Sign Shapes

- ard-pointing) for YIELD, a pennant for NO PASSING ZONE,

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Review: Standard, Guidance, Option, Support

Standard (Section 1C.01, Par.1, A):

a statement of required, mandatory, or specifically prohibitive practice regarding a traffic control device. In limited, locationspecific cases, the results of a documented engineering study (see Section 1D.03) might indicate a deviation from one or more requirements of a Standard provision to be appropriate. All Standard statements are labeled, and the text appears in bold type. The verb "shall" is typically used. The verbs "should" and "may" are not used in Standard statements. Standard statements are sometimes modified by Option statements.

Guidance (Section 1C.01, Par. 1, B):

a statement of recommended practice in typical situations, with deviations allowed if engineering judgment or engineering study (see Section 1D.03) indicates the deviation to be appropriate. All Guidance statements are labeled, and the text appears in unbold italic type. The verb "should" is typically used. The verbs "shall" and "may" are not used in **Guidance statements. Guidance statements** are sometimes modified by Option statements.

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Review: Standard, Guidance, Option, Support

Option (Section 1C.01, Par.1, C):

a statement of practice that is a permissive condition and carries no requirement or recommendation. Option statements sometimes contain allowable modifications to a Standard or Guidance statement. All Option statements are labeled, and the text appears in unbold type. The verb "may" is typically used. The verbs "shall" and "should" are not used in Option statements.

Support (Section 1C.01, Par. 1, D):

an informational statement that does not convey any degree of mandate, recommendation, authorization, prohibition, or enforceable condition. Support statements are labeled, and the text appears in unbold type. The verbs "shall," "should," and "may" are not used in Support statements.

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Review: What roads must follow the MN MUTCD?

Section 1B.01, National Standard, Par. 2 (Standard)

- 02 ...the MUTCD shall apply to all of the following types of facilities:
 - A. Any street, roadway, or bikeway open to public travel, either publicly or privately owned;
 - B. Streets and roadways on sites that are off the public right-of-way that are open to public travel without full-time access restrictions...;
 - Publicly-owned toll roads, including those under the jurisdiction of a public agency, public authority, or public-private partnership;
 - D. Privately-owned toll roads where the public is allowed to travel without access restriction. This includes gated toll roads or roadways where the general public is able to pay to access the facility; and
 - E. Grade crossings of publicly-owned roadways with railroads or light rail transit.

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Review: What roads must follow the MN MUTCD?

Section 1B.01, National Standard, Par. 3 (Standard)

- 03 The MUTCD shall not apply to the following types of facilities:
 - A. Roadways within private gated properties where access to the general public is restricted at all times;
 - B. Grade crossings of privately-owned roadways with railroads; and
 - C. Parking areas, including the driving aisles within those parking areas, that are either publicly or privately owned.

What's a "Parking area"? (Section 1C.02, Par 3, #156)

Parking Area—a parking lot or parking garage that is separated from a roadway. Parallel, perpendicular, or angle parking spaces along a roadway are not considered a parking area.

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Review: What if the MN MUTCD is silent?

Section 1B.03, Compliance of Devices, Par. 8 (Standard):

Design, application, and placement of traffic control devices other than those adopted in this Manual shall be prohibited unless the provisions of Sections 1B.04 through 1B.08 are followed regarding official interpretations, experiments, changes to the MUTCD, and interim approvals granted by the FHWA.

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What happens after Jan. 18th?

Section 1B.03, Par. 3 (Standard):

After the effective date of a new edition of the MUTCD or a revision thereto, or after the adoption thereof by the State, whichever occurs later, new or reconstructed devices installed shall comply with the new edition or revision, as required by 23 CFR 655.603.

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What happens after Jan. 18th?

Section 1B.03, Par. 3 (Standard):

After the a revision ATTRITON of by the State, while the shall comply with the new edition or revision, as required by 23 CFR 655.603.

EXCEPT items with target compliance dates!

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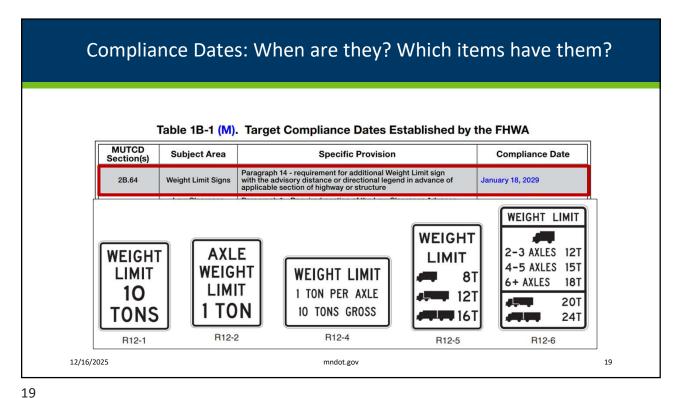
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Compliance Dates: When are they? Which items have them?

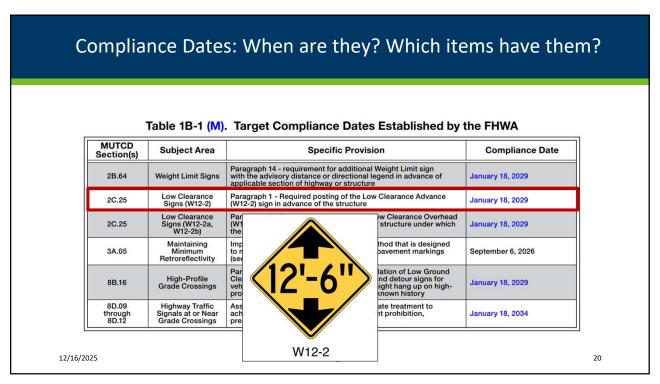
Table 1B-1 (M). Target Compliance Dates Established by the FHWA

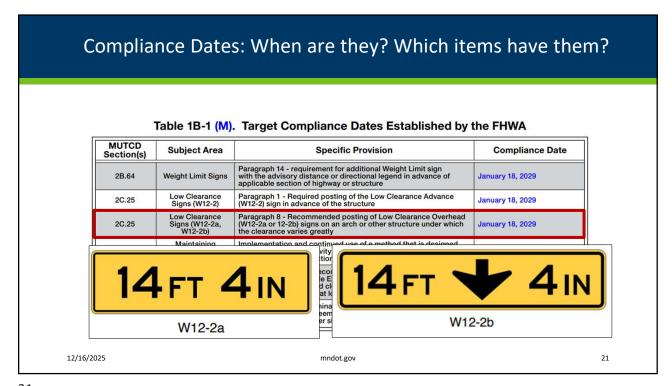
MUTCD Section(s)	Subject Area	Specific Provision	Compliance Date
2B.64	Weight Limit Signs	Paragraph 14 - requirement for additional Weight Limit sign with the advisory distance or directional legend in advance of applicable section of highway or structure	January 18, 2029
2C.25	Low Clearance Signs (W12-2)	Paragraph 1 - Required posting of the Low Clearance Advance (W12-2) sign in advance of the structure	January 18, 2029
2C.25	Low Clearance Signs (W12-2a, W12-2b)	Paragraph 8 - Recommended posting of Low Clearance Overhead (W12-2a or 12-2b) signs on an arch or other structure under which the clearance varies greatly	January 18, 2029
3A.05	Maintaining Minimum Retroreflectivity	Implementation and continued use of a method that is designed to maintain retroreflectivity of longitudinal pavement markings (see Paragraph 1 of Section 3A.05)	September 6, 2026
8B.16	High-Profile Grade Crossings	Paragraphs 3 and 7 - Recommended installation of Low Ground Clearance and/or Vehicle Exclusion signs and detour signs for vehicles with low ground clearances that might hang up on high- profile grade crossings at locations with a known history	January 18, 2029
8D.09 through 8D.12	Highway Traffic Signals at or Near Grade Crossings	Assessment and determination of appropriate treatment to achieve compliance (preemption, movement prohibition, pre-signals, queue cutter signals)	January 18, 2034

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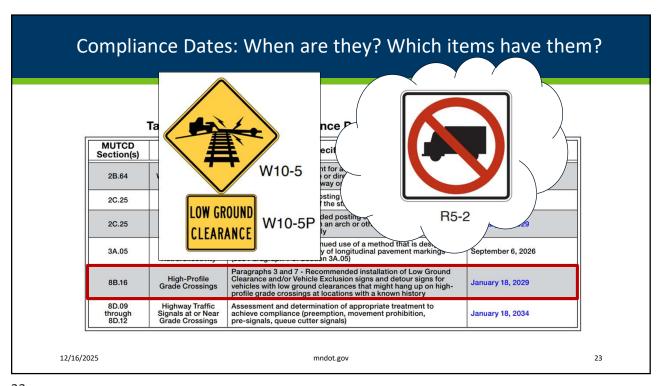


Compliance Dates: When are they? Which items have them?

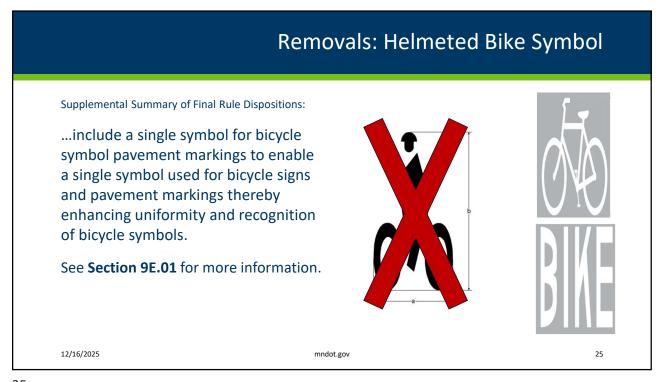
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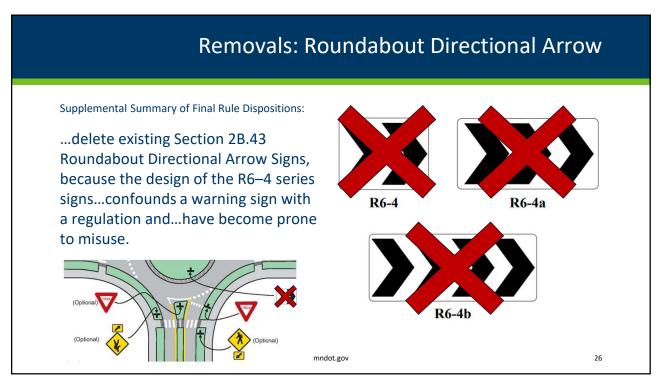
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Compliance Dates: When are they? Which items have them? Table 1B-1 (M). Target Compliance Dates Established by the FHWA MUTCD **Specific Provision** Subject Area **Compliance Date** Paragraph 14 - requirement for additional Weight Limit sign with the advisory distance or directional legend in advance of applicable section of highway or structure Weight Limit Signs January 18, 2029 Low Clearance Signs (W12-2) Paragraph 1 - Required posting of the Low Clearance Advance (W12-2) sign in advance of the structure 2C.25 January 18, 2029 Low Clearance Signs (W12-2a, W12-2b) Paragraph 8 - Recommended posting of Low Clearance Overhead (W12-2a or 12-2b) signs on an arch or other structure under which the clearance varies greatly 2C.25 January 18, 2029 Maintaining Minimum Retroreflectivity Implementation and continued use of a method that is designed to maintain retroreflectivity of longitudinal pavement markings (see Paragraph 1 of Section 3A.05) 3A.05 September 6, 2026 Paragraphs 3 and 7 - Recommended installation of Low Ground Clearance and/or Vehicle Exclusion signs and detour signs for vehicles with low ground clearances that might hang up on highprofile grade crossings at locations with a known history High-Profile Grade Crossings 8B.16 January 18, 2029 Highway Traffic Signals at or Near Grade Crossings Assessment and determination of appropriate treatment to achieve compliance (preemption, movement prohibition, pre-signals, queue cutter signals) 8D.09 January 18, 2034 through 8D.12 12/16/2025 mndot.gov 24





Removals: Roundabout Directional Arrows

- ONE WAY Signs (R6-1 and R6-2), Section 2B.49, Par. 12 (Option)
 - ...ONE WAY signs may be used to direct traffic counter-clockwise around the central island...
- Not Allowed:
 - · Chevron Alignment Sign (W1-8), Section 2C.08, Par. 11 (Standard Chevron Alignment signs...shall not be used in the central island of a roundabout or a neighborhood traffic circle.
 - One-Direction Large Arrow Sign (W1-6), Section 2C.10, Par. 6 (Standard): The One-Direction Large Arrow sign...shall not be used in the central island of a roundabout or a neighborhood traffic circle.

Figure 2B-22 (M). Example of Regulatory and Warning Signs for a One-Lane Roundabout



*See Section 2A.11 for more information on **Enhanced Conspicuity for** Standard Signs.

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Removals: RIGHT/LEFT LANE CLOSED

Section 2A.04, Design of Signs:

Par. 10 (Standard)

Where a standard word message is applicable, the wording shall be as provided in this Manual.

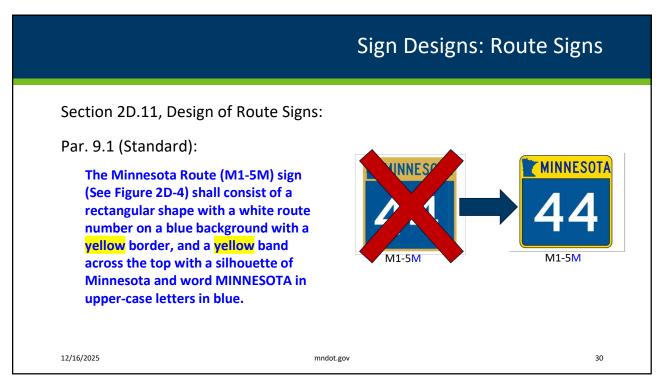
Par. 13 (M) (Standard)

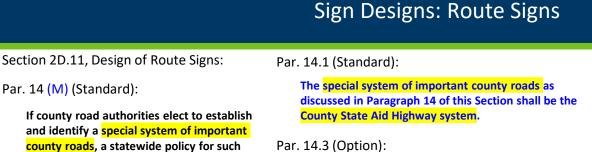
Where a standard sign provided in this Manual...an alternative legend sign...shall not be allowed in place of the standardized legend...

RIGHT LANE CLOSED AHEAD W20-X5 W20-5 RIGHT LANES CLOSED AHEAD W20-X13 W20-5a mndot.gov 28

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and identify a special system of important county roads, a statewide policy for such signing shall be established... The County Route (M1-6M) sign...shall consist of a pentagon shape with a yellow...route number...



For county roads not identified as part of the County State Aid Highway system, a County Route (M1-6M) sign or County Route (M1-X4) sign may be used.

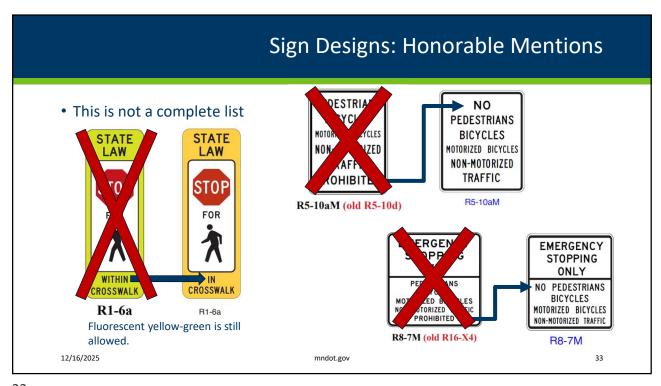


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Sign Designs: Memorial Signs Section 2M.10, Memorial or **Dedication Signing** Par. 8 (Standard): **MEMORIAL HIGHWAY** ...The legend displayed on memorial or dedication ME signs shall be limited to the name of the person or entity being recognized and a simple message preceding the name... 12/16/2025 mndot.gov 32



Signing: Route Sign Assemblies

Section 2D.29, Route Sign Assemblies:

Par. 1 (Standard):

...Except as provided in Paragraph 9 of this Section, Route Sign assemblies shall be installed on all approaches to numbered routes that intersect with other numbered routes.

Par. 9 (Option): * NEW! *

Route Sign assemblies may be omitted for routes that are part of an agency's internal numbering system...and are not...intended to be used for navigational purposes by the general public...

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Signing: Sign Shapes and Back-to-Back Mounting

Section 2A.05 Shapes

Par. 2.1 (Standard)

The octagon is a shape exclusive to the STOP (R1-1) sign and shall not be fully concealed by mounting a different shape sign on the back of the STOP sign.

Par. 3 (M) (Guidance)

Shapes that are exclusive to a particular sign (such as an octagon for STOP...) should not be obscured by another sign mounted on the back of the same assembly protruding or extending beyond the edge of the sign with the exclusive shape.

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Shall not



Should not

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Signing: Vehicle Speed Feedback Signs

Section 2C.13, Vehicle Speed Feedback sign and Plaque

Par. 2 (Standard):

When used to display the speed of an approaching vehicle in relation to the posted speed limit, the Vehicle Speed Feedback (W13-20aP) plaque shall be mounted below a Speed Limit (R2-1) sign (see Section 2B.21).

Par. 4 (Standard)

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The legend YOUR SPEED shall be a black legend on a yellow retroreflective background...plaque shall not flash, strobe, change color, or use other animated elements integrated into the changeable legend display...

50 YOUR SPEED

SPEED

SI SED YOUR SINGLE YOUR SINGLE



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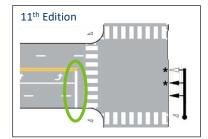
Pavement Markings: Stop Lines at Signals

11th Edition, Section 3B.19, Par. 4 (Guidance)

Stop lines should be used to indicate the point behind which vehicles are required to stop in compliance with a traffic control signal (see Section 4D.08).

1st Option:

A sto, line may be omitted coan approach to a traffic control signal if a crosswalk line of at react 24 inches in within s in place for that approach



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Pavement Markings: Shared Use Paths

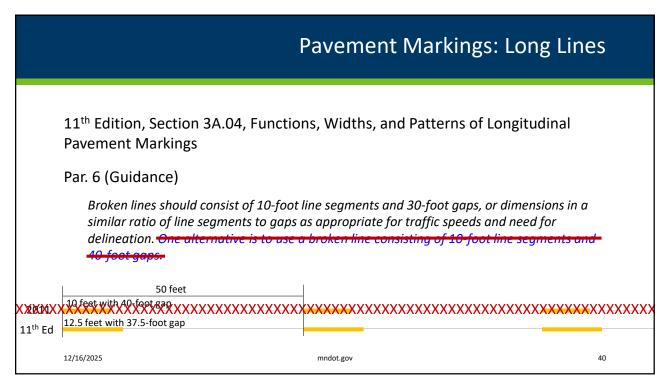
Section 9E.13, Par. 5 (Standard)

Where a shared-use path crosses a roadway, crosswalk markings shall be used (see Chapter 3C).

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Pavement Markings: Crosswalks Marking (Chapter 3C) Figure 3C-1 (M). Crosswalk Markings • Section 3C.06, Longitudinal Bar Crosswalks **Transverse** Par. 2 (Standard): Longitudinal The width of an individual longitudinal bar shall not be less than 12 inches or greater than 24 inches. • Section 3C.08, Bar Pair Crosswalk-**NEW** Bar Pair Please note: This is only part of Figure 3C-1. 12/16/2025 mndot.gov

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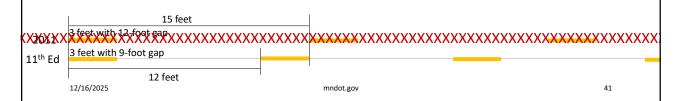


Pavement Markings: Long Lines

11th Edition, Section 3A.04, Functions, Widths, and Patterns of Longitudinal Pavement Markings

Par. 7 (Guidance)

A dotted line used as a lane line should consist of 3-foot line segments and 9-foot gaps...—One alternative is to use a dotted line consisting of 3 foot line-seaments and 12 foot gap:



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Temporary Traffic Control: Sign Heights

MN MUTCD, 11th Edition

Section 6F.02, Par. 11 and 11.1 (Guidance):

- 11 Except as provided in Paragraph 12 of this Section, signs mounted on portable sign supports that do not meet the minimum mounting heights provided in Part 2 should not be used for a duration of more than 3 days.
- 11.1 Signs that will be in place for more than 30 days, and are located on an unpaved surface should not be mounted on portable supports.

Par. 12 (Option):

The R9-8 through R9-11a series, R11 series, W1-6 through W1-8 series, M4-10, E5-1, or other similar type signs (see Figures 6G-1, 6H-1, and 6I-1) may be used on portable sign supports that do not meet the minimum mounting heights provided in Part 2 for longer than 3 days.

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Additions

- Traffic Control Device Considerations for Automated Vehicles (Part 5)
- Interim Approval, (Not a complete List):
 - Green-Colored Pavement for Bike Lanes (Section 3H.06)
 - Red-Colored Pavement for Transit Lanes (Section 3H.07)
 - Bicycle Signal Faces (Chapter 4H)
 - Rectangular Rapid-Flashing Beacons (RRFBs) (Chapter 4L)
 - Bicycle Boxes (Section 9E.12)
 - Two-Stage Bicycle Turn Boxes (Section 9D.13)

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